

Na

**Narrative Approach [Na]:**  
Collect information relevant to the compilation of issue-related local “environmental history and topography writings”

C

**Narrative Check [C]:**  
‘Topophilia’ derived from fictions and non-fictions on local environmental issues

Outputs  
of  
Living Spaces  
Project

**Mathematical-Geographical Modeling [M]:**  
Unravel and visualize hidden links through mapping of regional environmental issues based on mathematics and network sciences

**Action Research [A]:**  
Detect and sustain ‘Cultural Landscape’ based on finding excluded people and nature to secure basic income of residents

M

A